



# hepatitis C BASICS

## Living with Hepatitis C: Managing Common Symptoms

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Chronic hepatitis C Virus (HCV) is often called a silent disease because the liver can suffer a lot of damage and still function pretty well. There are some common symptoms that many people with HCV infection have. This fact sheet gives some tips for handling these common symptoms. These tips are for the average HCV patient whose infection is in the early stages. Before trying any of these ideas, talk to your doctor or nurse. Trying to decide what is best for you on your own may not get you the best possible medical care you need.

### Symptoms

#### Fatigue or feeling tired

- Try to rule out other causes for being tired, such as thyroid problems, diabetes, red blood cell problems (anemia), depression, sleep problems, lack of water (dehydration), etc.
- Make sure you are getting enough sleep. According to the National Sleep Foundation, the average adult needs 7 to 9 hours of sleep each night.
- Drink plenty of water and other healthy liquids. Limit caffeine to 200 to 300 mgs a day (2 to 4 cups of coffee). Limit sugar to 6.5 teaspoons for women and 9.5 teaspoons for men.
- Exercise regularly to make sure you have enough energy. A ten-minute walk, particularly in a pretty setting, can work wonders. Stretching, especially for those who sit for hours, can also be helpful.
- Exercise classes that use a series of positions and stretches, such as Pilates, Qigong, Tai Chi, or Yoga can give you more energy.
- Try to decrease stress in your life. Meditation, massage, or watching the sun rise and set can help relax you.
- Keep your life simple. Decide what is and is not important. Don't over do it.
- Look for short cuts. All meals do not have to be made from scratch. A car can be cleaned at a car wash rather than by hand.
- Ask for help. There is nothing wrong with asking your children to empty the dishwasher. Have friends over for a potluck dinner and ask them to help with the dishes.

## Muscle and Joint Pain

- Be sure to find out the cause of pain before beginning a self-help program.
- Ask your doctor about using prescription and non-prescription drugs to help with these aches and pains. Many people believe that HCV patients cannot take Tylenol (acetaminophen). In most cases, Tylenol is safe if taken once in a while and according to the label directions. *Never* mix Tylenol® and alcohol. If you take other prescriptions or over the counter drugs, ask your doctor about the safety of taking these with Tylenol.
- Try gentle stretching of your muscles.
- Try to stay active.
- Try warm or hot baths. Spoil yourself with a bubble bath.
- Massage and acupressure may be helpful. Both can be learned and applied by you or by a professional.

## Headaches

- Talk to your health care provider if you have headaches.
- Ask your doctor about using prescription and non-prescription drugs to help with the headaches.
- Try to get rid of stress.
- Meditation and other relaxing activities can help get rid of headaches.

## Dryness

- This includes dry skin, mouth, nose and eyes.
- Be sure to drink plenty of water.
- Lotions for sensitive skin can be applied right after bathing to reduce dry skin. Adding a couple of drops of lightweight oil to the lotion also helps. (Neutrogena sells body oil. Baby oil is another choice.)
- Use a sunscreen with an SPF of 30 or higher.
- For dry eyes, use over-the counter teardrops. If you use drops often, use a preservative-free type.
- Saline nose sprays can help with dry nasal passages, but only use occasionally.

## Stomach Problems

- Feeling pain in the liver from time to time is common. Talk to your doctor about any GI problems (like upset stomach, diarrhea, etc.) you may have.
- Eat several small meals instead of three large ones.
- Choose low-fat, healthy foods whenever possible.
- Stay away from acidic foods such as tomatoes and oranges.
- See a Registered Dietitian for more information about a healthy diet.


## Emotional Concerns

Chronic HCV infection patients often say that they do not feel like themselves and find it hard to function. These feelings can include depression, irritability, trouble sleeping (insomnia), difficulty concentrating and even some confusion. If any of these problems occur, discuss them with your nurse or doctor. It is important to find out if these symptoms are being caused by another condition. Consider trying meditation, moderate exercise, Tai Chi, Qigong, Yoga, or stress relief. Do activities that require the most concentration when you are feeling your best. Make sure to do things that you enjoy and make you laugh.

## Cognitive Issues (thinking and reasoning)

Patients with chronic HCV infection sometimes report mental or thinking and reasoning (cognitive) problems. Some patients call this “brain fog.” There are many things that can cause one to have problems staying on top of things. These include stress, depression and being tired (fatigue). If you are experiencing “brain fog,” try to see if you can find a cause. Are you stressed? Are you getting enough sleep? Are you unhappy and depressed?

Sometimes we don’t realize that our brain affects our health. But the brain is a large part of our health and needs to be taken care of along with the rest of the body.



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The information in this fact sheet is designed to help you understand and manage HCV and is not intended as medical advice. All persons with HCV should consult a medical practitioner for diagnosis and treatment of HCV.

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## Here are some ideas for keeping your brain healthy:

- Reduce stress.
- Relax your body and brain.
- Get and stay in shape.
- Know when you are at your best thinking time and use this time when you need to be at your sharpest. This is usually when you feel rested or relaxed.
- Continue to read and learn to keep your brain active.
- Play games and puzzles that make you think.
- Start hobbies that involve using your hands.

## Social and Sexual Issues

Patients with chronic hepatitis C can have problems with close personal relationships. The possibility of giving HCV to your partner can put a strain on the relationship.

Practicing safer sex is important for anyone who is in a sexual relationship, especially if they are having sex with more than one person or if there is any blood present during sex. There is no way to know for sure if you or your partner has any diseases that can be given to someone else. Having said this, it is uncommon to get HCV during sex when you are in a sexual relationship with only one person. Tell your partner about any fears and concerns you may have about getting or giving HCV. If you need more information about this, contact your local public health department, Planned Parenthood, or your doctor or nurse.

Sometimes fear and feeling tired (fatigue) can cause patients to pull away and keep to themselves. Try not to do this. A hepatitis C support group can give you valuable support.

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• **Patients themselves can be experts on** •  
• **how to live with this disease. Learning** •  
• **how to cope can make all the difference** •  
• **in the world. As the saying goes, “Pain** •  
• **is inevitable; suffering is optional.”** •  
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